

**Recalibrating U.S.-China Relations** 

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**China Now Workshop 1990 Institute** 

July 26, 2019

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Please let me know if this is useful or if you have any questions about any part of the presentation.

Clayton Dube cdube@usc.edu

Video of principal leading students in hip hop dance for morning exercises.



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For decades, U.S. policy was rooted in the belief that support for China's rise and for its integration into the post-war international order would liberalize China. Contrary to our hopes, China expanded its power at the expense of the sovereignty of others. China gathers and exploits data on an unrivaled scale and spreads features of its authoritarian system, including corruption and the use of surveillance. It is building the most capable and well-funded military in the world, after our own. Its nuclear arsenal is growing and diversifying. Part of China's military modernization and economic expansion is due to its access to the U.S. innovation economy, including America's world-class universities.

**December 2017** 



#### USC U.S. - China Institute

Published by Clayton Dube [?] - July 19 at 3:00 PM - 3

\*Debating American Policy toward China\*

China Watchers from American academia, think tanks, civic organizations, government, and military circles have been debating what policies the U.S. should have toward China. Recently, two open letters have circulated. One was published in the Washington Post with the headline "China is not an enemy." It begins,

"We are deeply concerned about the growing deterioration in U.S. relations with China, which we believe does not serve America... Continue Reading



## COURSE CORRECTION:

TOWARD AN EFFECTIVE AND SUSTAINABLE CHINA POLICY

asiasociety.org

**Opinions** 

China is not an enemy

washingtonpost.com

Stay the Course on China: An Open Letter to President Trump

a

jpolrisk.com



china.usc.edu





@teachingaboutasia

## Recalibrating

**What Was** 

What Now

**What Next** 

Wasp

The Wasp, 1896



(A Newly printed engagement with regard of the limits Case motion by schools more decreased.

CHICAR SAM—By good ! these than criental follows are using my back your as a regular of Edward for their rabback. I'll have in case the Ones higher and keep the peaky criters not.



2001 Reuters



SEPTEMBER 19TH-25TH 2009

nomist.com

Set Angela Merkel free

Why flying makes you ill

**Europe's Muslim ghettos** 

A smaller, greener car industry

Schumpeter: our new business column



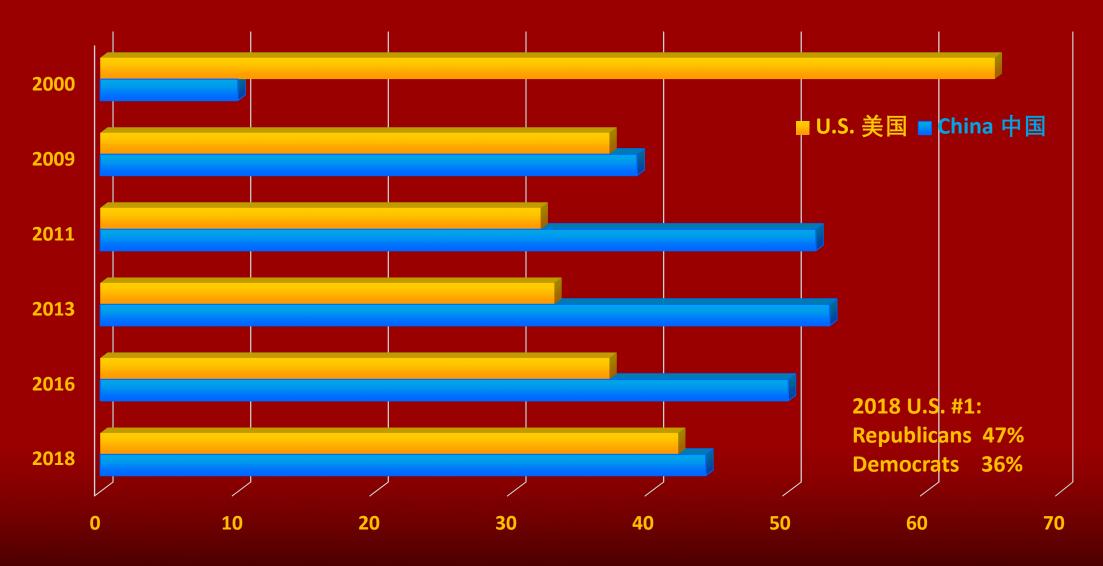
2009

### 办公室 The Office, 2010

Video clip — Michael Scott discovers that "China is on the move."

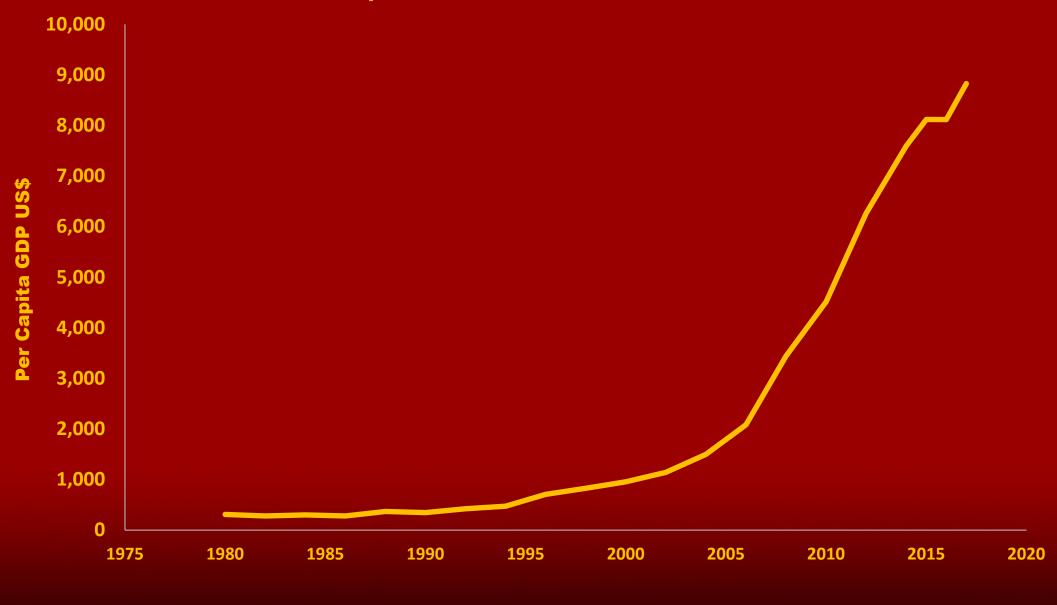


# Americans: What country is the leading economic power in the world today? 主导经济实力



Gallup Organization, March 2018

### Per Capita GDP in China, 1980-2017



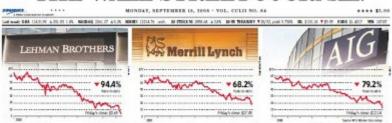












### Crisis on Wall Street as Lehman Totters, Merrill Is Sold, AIG Seeks to Raise Cash

Fed Will Expand Its Lending Arsenal in a Bid to Calm Markets; Moves Cap a Momentous Weekend for American Finance

Business to Finance

What's News-

World-Wide

First Will Expand list Lending American in a Bid to Color Marketic Moves Cop of Momentum Services and State to the color and the services of the color and the services of the

#### GOP Sees Bank of America to Buy Me Rebound in Battle for Congress

Party Hopes Momentum Will Help Limit Losses

By Stanton Minner and Park Kork Future for tol Trans

Like many of her Republican colleagues conserved about their redoc-tion prosperts, Sen. Elicabeth Dide of Sorth Carolina skipped the party's na. ing back home. But even in her absence on has home the even in ter develop-to-gathering may have glown her hid for a triam to office in biggiest beest yet. Welenarch logan showing mys. O'll campaign billions at quantigal the pre-creases pairs, many of from cream-

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ratio. As entitlesses of the job provided to the See SEPLETE, AS CALL

## The Washington Post

Citing Grave Financial Threats, Officials Ready Massive Rescue



To some Constitution Parket property of the property of intention with those Species Many Parket and held Control for Associate

Lawmakers Work With Fed, Treasury To Try to Restore The Flow of Money

By Remount Assessment and Loss Montopwester Bullington for deal France

The finds administration in organity per paring a massive intervention to revise the U.S. Brancial system, justisting a play to surey away the unpaid bases that are clock-ing basis and blocking the fire-of-tenny to

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Se PENNYCE, AND GALD

#### WALL STREET

Despite Late Surge. Markets Still Show Signs of Instability

## The New Hork Times

Sense of Urgency,

and Concessions

OL CLVIII .. No. 54,444 NORTH KOREANS

BAR INSPECTORS

#### Bush to Hold Meeting on Bailout; First Debate Up in Air

pass a bill that AT NUCLEAR SITE remits so much of the tempoyers' hard-sureed U.S. DIPLOMATIC SETBACK money ... But

Plutonium Reprocessing nituation see are facing not Plan Points to Revival possing a bill of Arms Program now would out these Americans

No STEVEN LITE MYTHS

WASHINGTON - North Si an's reces to haven the tops coming of practicisms, perhaps at one as now work, left the commy on the verge of recording a nuclear waspone program whose shoulders had been perveyed by the Whote House at a reprofess

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that this is exactly the time soften the American people

McCAIN FOR DELAY PLEA FOR SUPPORT

Republican Steps Off From White House, a the Trail for Now to

By SLEASETS SCHOOLSEN

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September 2008



September 1, 2009



The Economist

JULY 26TR-AUGUST 15T 20

www.economist.co

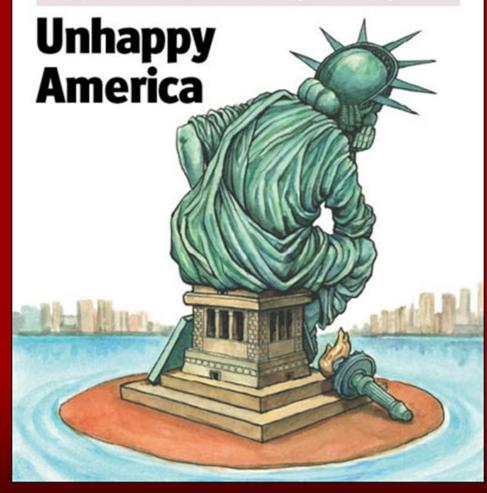
Catching Karadzic

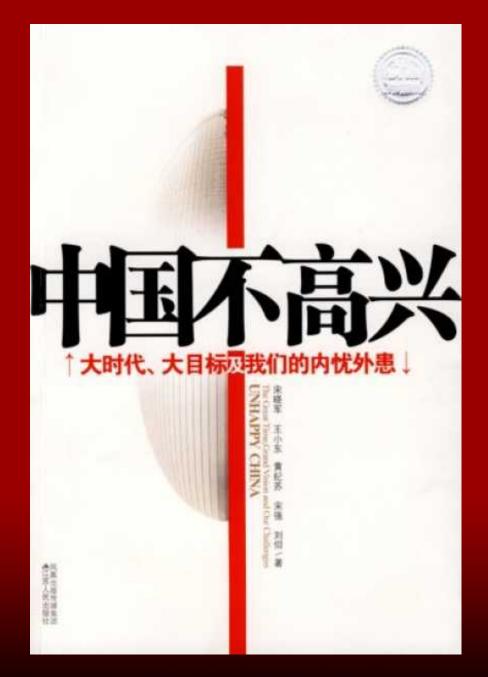
Sarkozy gets it right

Nudging the British to behave better

NASA at 50

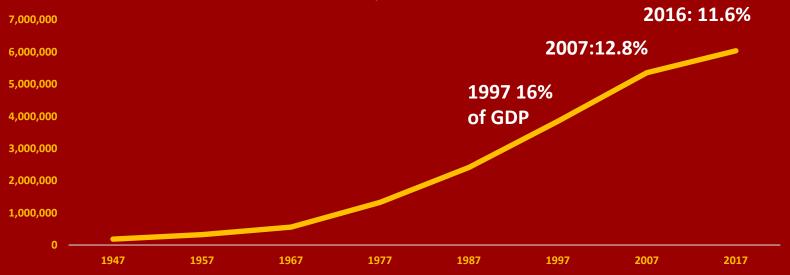
How hedge funds are doing



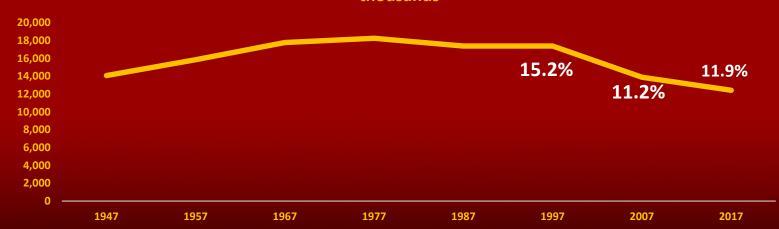




## U.S. Manufacturing Output, 1947-2017 US \$ millions



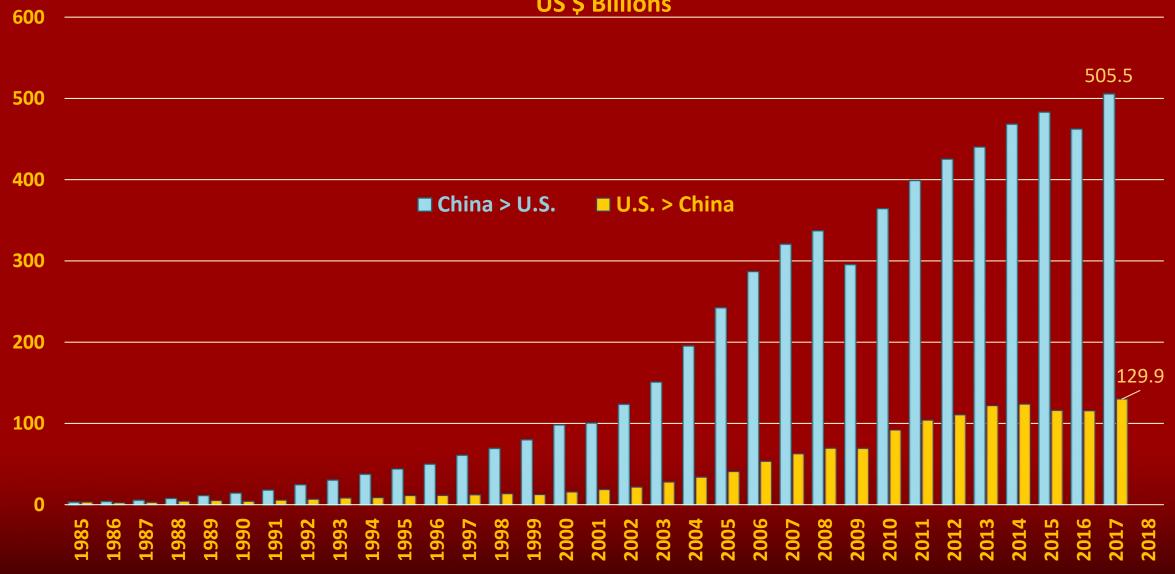
## U.S. Manufacturing Employment, 1947-2017 thousands



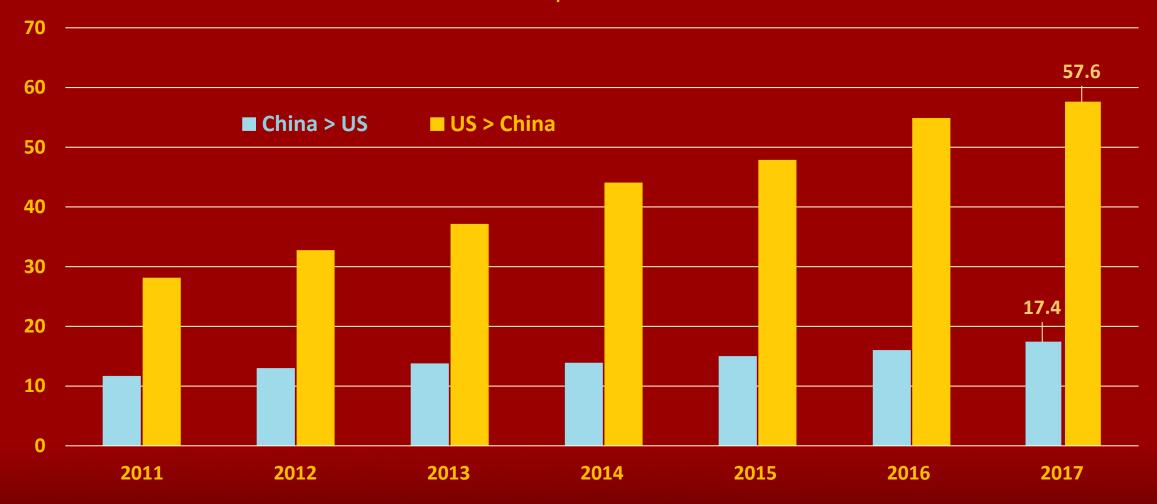
Data: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



# U.S.-China Trade in Goods, 1985-2017 US \$ Billions



# U.S.-China Trade in Services US \$ billions











首页 | 工作动态 | 文件发布 | 政策解读 | 重点聚焦 | 信息动态 | 媒体链接

文件发布

当前位置: 首页 > 专题专栏 > 中国制造2025 > 文件发布

公开征求对《智能制造系统解决方案供应商规范条件(征求意见稿)》的意见

[2018-07-19]

# Concern about future opportunities

Policy announced by the State Council May 8, 2015 国发〔2015〕28号

各省、自治区、直辖市人民政府,国务院各部委、各直属机构: 现将《中国制造2025》印发给你们,请认真贯彻执行。

国务院

2015年5月8日

(本文有删减)

#### 中国制造2025

制造业是国民经济的主体,是立国之本、兴国之器、强国之基。十八世纪中叶开启工业文明以来,世界强国的兴衰史和中华民族的奋斗史一再证明,没有强大的制造业,就没有国家和民族的强盛。打造具有国际竞争力的制造业,是我国提升综合国力、保障国家安全、建设世界强国的必由之路。

新中国成立尤其是改革开放以来,我国制造业持续快速发展,建成了门类齐全、独立完整的产业体系,有力推动工业化和现代化进程,显著增强综合国力,支撑我世界大国地位。然而,与世界先进水平相比,我国制造业仍然大而不强,在自主创新能力、资源利用效率、产业结构水平、信息化程度、质量效益等方面差距明显,转型升级和跨越发展的任务紧迫而艰巨。

Outline,
Oct. 2015

《中国制造 2025》重点领域技术路线图

Chinese propaganda video of the 13<sup>th</sup> 5 year plan.



Feb. 2016

Unofficial USCBC Chart of Localization Targets by Sector Set in the MIIT Made in China 2025 Key

Technology Roadmap

US Chamber of Commerce Jan. 2017





www.europeanchamber.com.cn

### **CHINA MANUFACTURING 2025**

Putting Industrial Policy Ahead of Market Forces

Feb. 2017

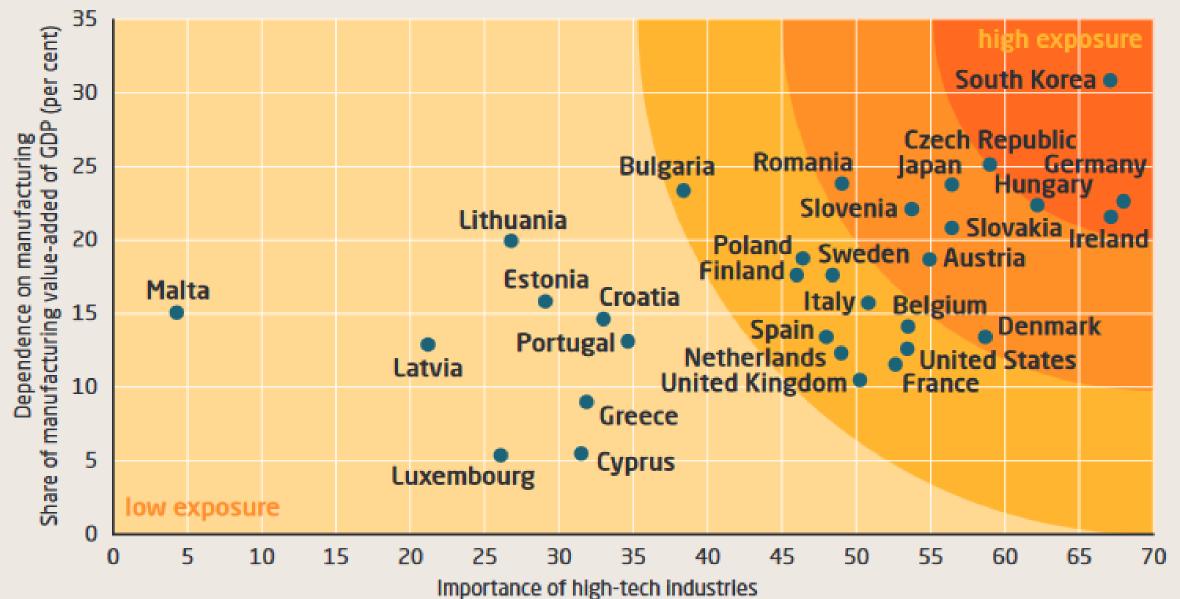


### Under Pressure: Industrialised countries will feel the heat of Made in China 2025



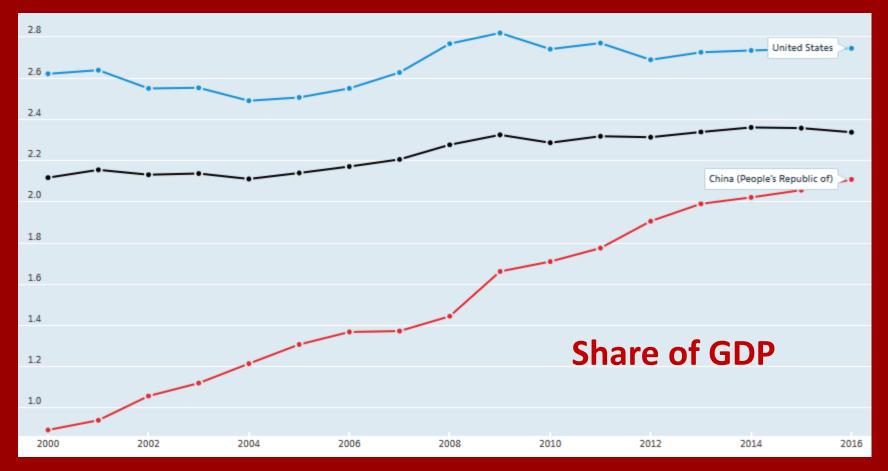
Vulnerability of select industrial countries to Made in China 2025

**MERICS, 2016** 



Share of manufacturing value-added contributed by high-tech industries (per cent)

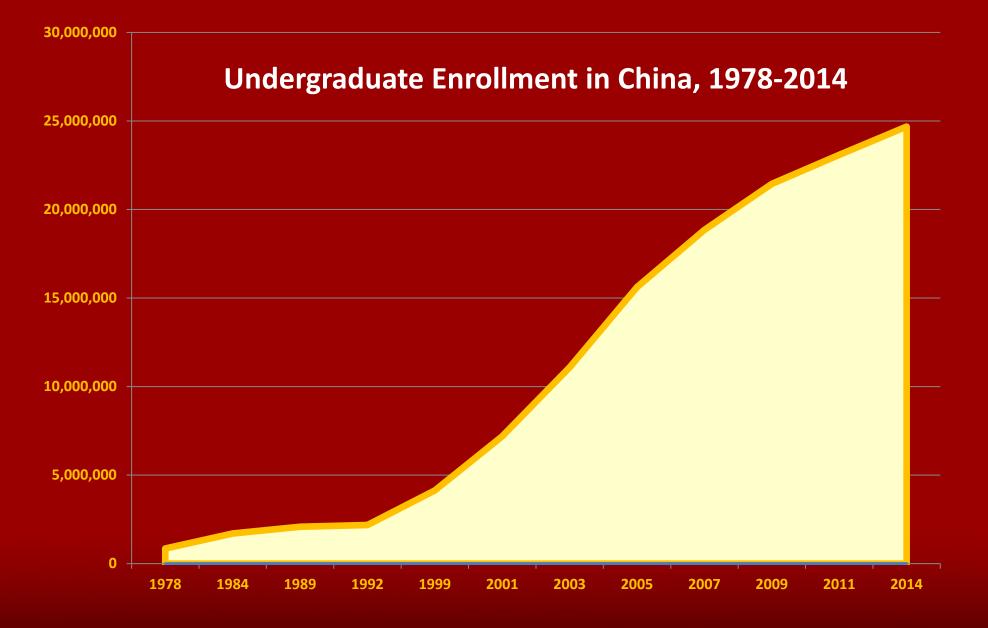




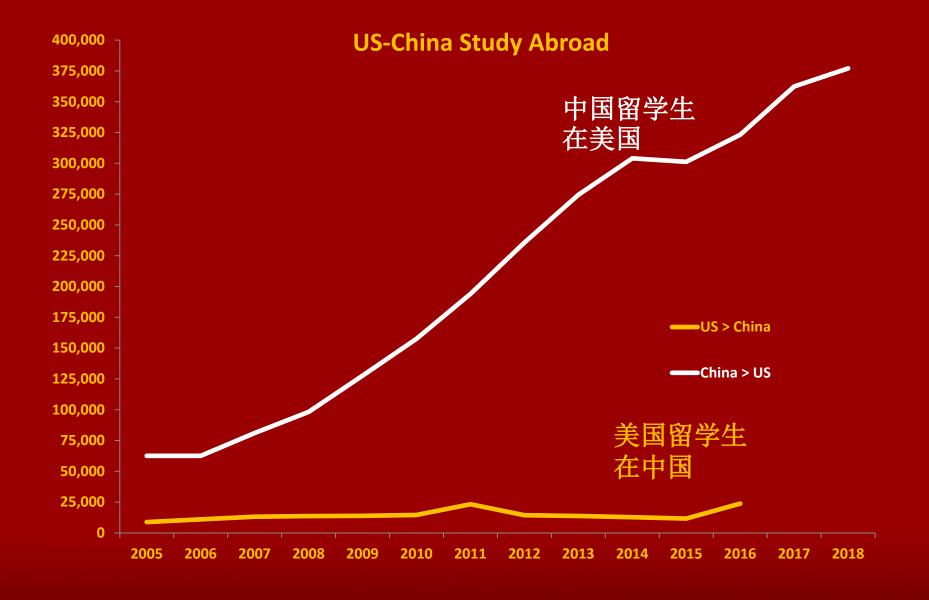
Investment in Research & Development





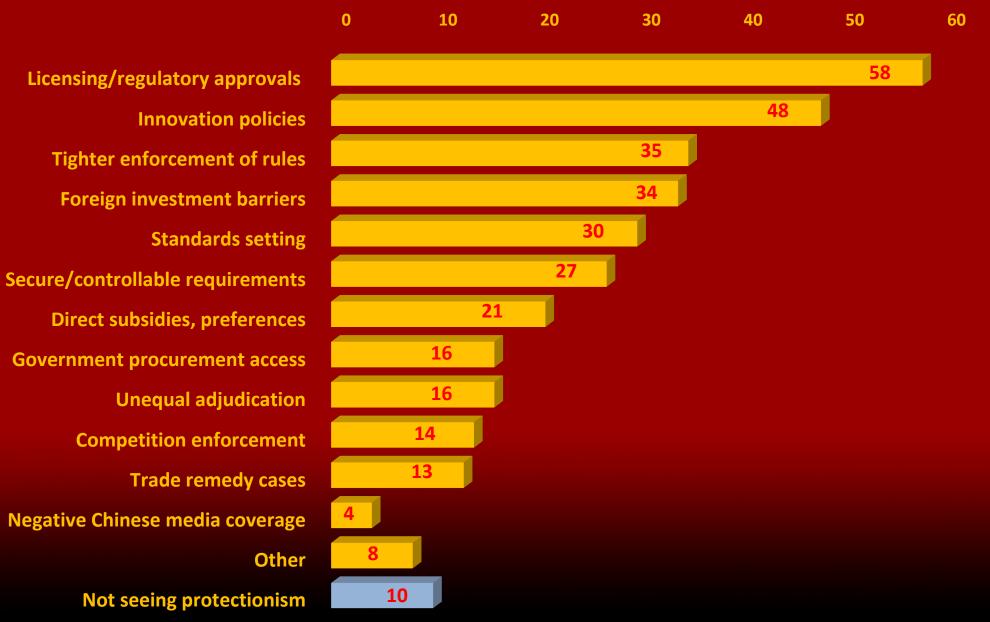


China National Bureau of Statistics China Ministry of Education



Data: Institute of International Education,
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement,
PRC Ministry of Education

#### US Companies Complaining of Protectionism, 2018



**BYD** 

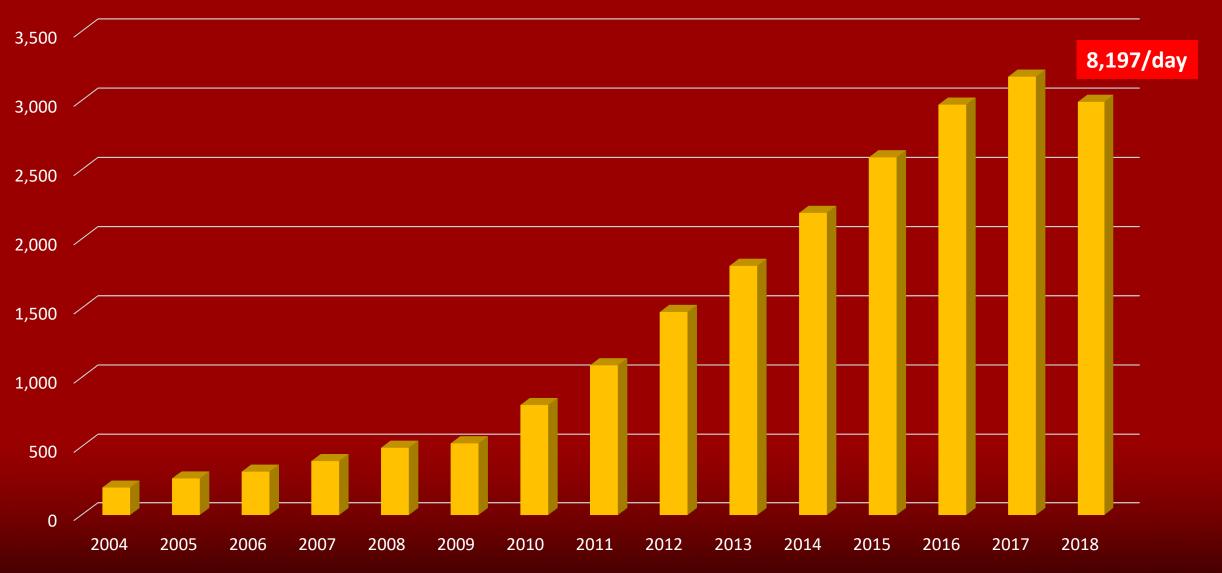


Dube, Los Angeles Times, Long Beach Business Journal

#### 買

### **Chinese Visitors to the U.S.**

thousands



U.S. Dept. of Commerce International Trade Administration











### **South Carolina**

\$1.3 billion invested from China (by 2018) \$5.6 billion exported to China (2018, ₹11%)

Data: Rhodium, US Trade Representative

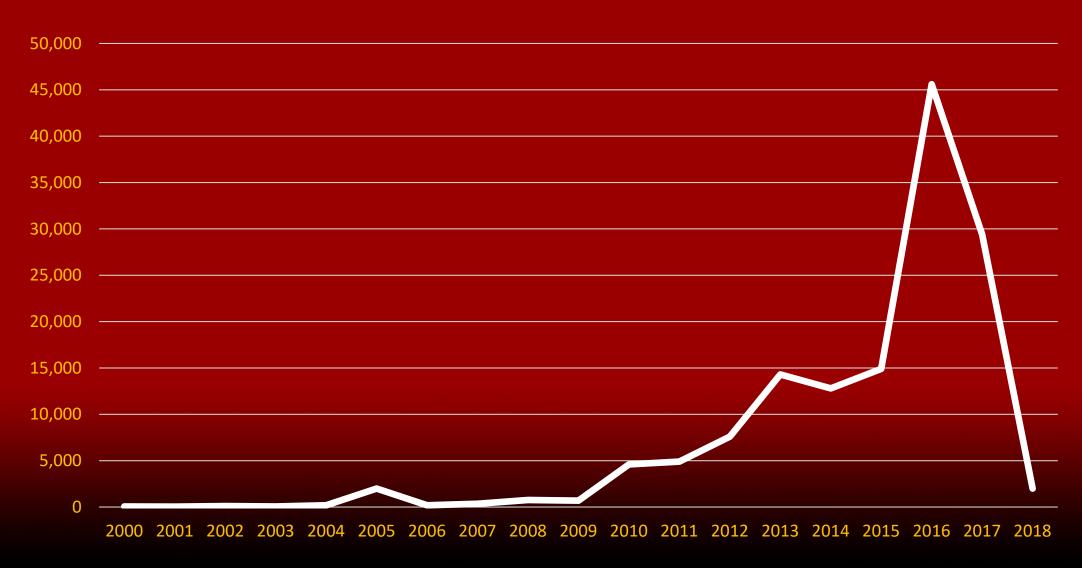
Photos: Volvo, *Post and Courier* 



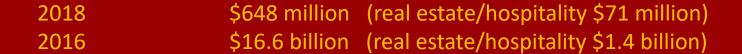


Oceanwide – 2017.7.19

# Chinese Investment in the U.S. \$US millions







1990-2018 \$31 billion (since 2000, real estate/hospitality

\$5.7 billion)

#### **California investment into China**

2018 \$ 4.6 billion2016 \$ 5.4 billion

1990-2018 \$51 billion

# Chinese Home-Buying in the US, 2009-2019



### China's troubled Wanda sells down

AMC stake



HOME > BIZ > ASIA

NOVEMBER 18, 2018 11:02PM PT

### China's Wanda Sells Prominent **Beverly Hills Property**



### China starts unwinding Anbang, its would-be financial giant

The nationalisation of Anbang makes for good regulation but murky politics



#### Developer halts work on Oceanwide Plaza megaproject in DTLA

China-based Oceanwide Holdings attributed delay to a recapitalization of 3-tower complex

January 25, 2019 10:00AM

Pan Kwan Yuk in New York SEPTEMBER 14, 2018





Chinese Developer Struggles in Brooklyn, Other Major 🚯 🖸 🗗 U.S. Projects

Greenland underestimated how long it would take to build and sell apartments in the U.S., say people familiar with the matter

DEALS AUGUST 10, 2018 / 1:54 AM / 7 MONTHS AGO



HNA sells Radisson Holdings to Jin Jiang-led consortium

The Economist

OCTOBER 24TH-30TH 2009

The pope's power grab

California's new water deal

Crouching dollar, rising debt

The technology industry reboots

End of the dinosaurs: some news at last

The odd couple

A 14-PAGE SPECIAL REPORT ON CHINA AND AMERICA



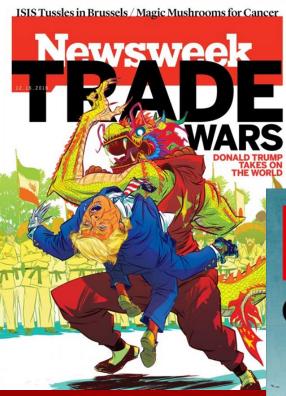
2009



in Iraq, a new superpower has arrived. Here's how to deal with it

2007

**L**tlantic The Case Against Breast-Feeding The The Genius of Slasher Flicks



Opioids' unrelenting toll **Hatred in France** Economist The sly appeal of private equity How to stay sane on a trip to Mars

### Can pandas fly?

The

The struggle to reform China's economy



2019

2009

### Americans on trade & jobs



67% - mostly positive for US economic growth

51% - jobs for US workers

Feb. 12-28, 2019



	US Economy Consume		Jobs
2016	59%	70%	40%
2018	82%	85%	67%

July 20-31, 2018



74% - trade is good

September, 2018





首页 | 独家访谈 | 专家解读 | 重要评论 | 本网独家 | 学习动态 | 百姓中国梦 | 领导论述 | 征文选登

中国共产党新闻 >> 理论 >> 专题报道 >> 凝聚中国力量 实现中国梦



#### 习近平总书记15篇讲话系统阐述"中国梦"



#### 袁贵仁:努力办好人民满意的教育 为实现中国梦贡献智慧和力量

习近平同志提出中国梦论述以来,中国乃至全世界都在关注这一意涵深刻的词汇。从今天起,人民网·中国共产党新闻网推出"百名部长畅谈中国梦"系列专访,首期推出教育部部长袁贵仁文章。接下来,还将陆续刊出多位部长独家专访文章,倾听部长阐述心中的"中国梦",敬请关注。 >>>详细

# 国家行政学院教授许耀桐谈群众路线教育实践活动

实录: 国家行政学院许耀桐教授谈"解决作风突出问题"

许耀桐: "四风"是新时期党面临的四个"敌人" 许耀桐: 避免"自我批评"被"自我表扬"取而代之

许耀桐: 开展群众路教育活动避免"新颜变旧貌" 许耀桐: "选任贤人"用人观本质上是要走群众路线

"中国梦网上系列谈"第三场

#### 独家访谈



"我的梦 中国梦"百姓宣讲团成员做客人民网





### Sri Lanka hands over port to China to pay off debt

Hambantota port was signed over to Beijing on a 99-year lease because Sri Lanka cannot repay Chinese loans it took out to build the port in the first place

The National, Dec. 14, 2017





#### **OECD Index on FDI Openness**

- 1. Luxembourg
- 2. Portugal

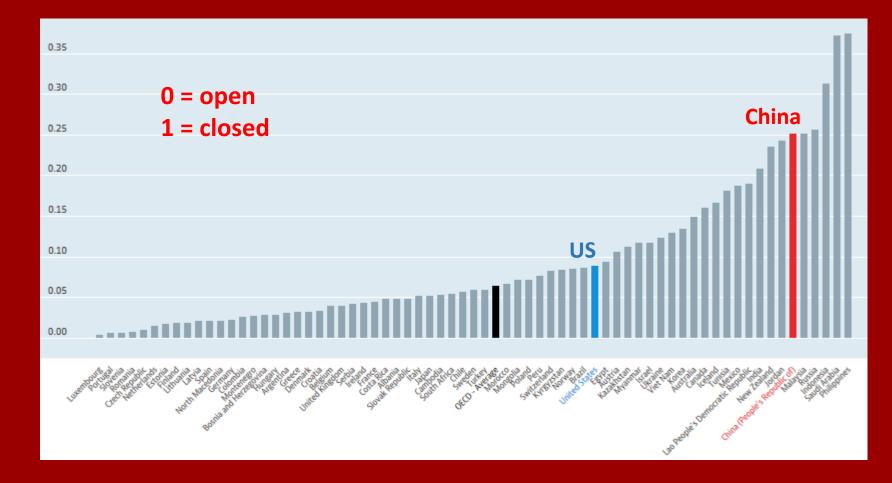
•••

44. United States 0.089

•••

- 59. China
- 60. Indonesia
- **61. Saudi Arabia**
- **62. Philippines**

China	2018	0.251
	2017	0.316
	2016	0.328
	2015	0.386
	2014	0.422
	2013	0.422
	2012	0.422
	2011	0.427



#### **2018 Sectors**

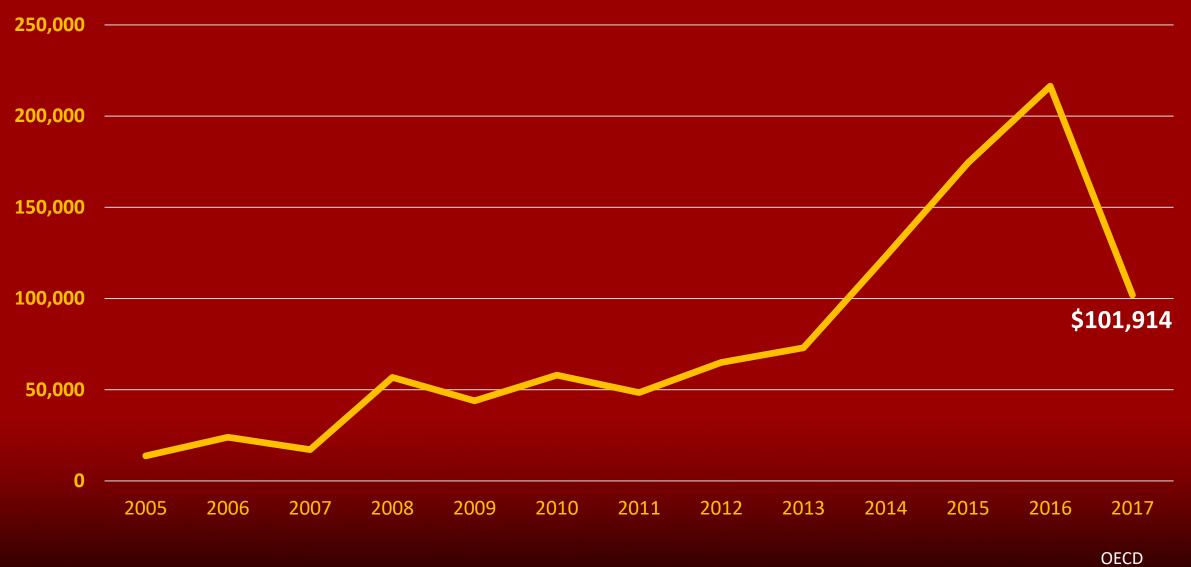
business services	0.23	
financial services	0.27	
telecommunication	s <b>0.75</b>	
media	0.98	
transport	0.41	

distribution 0.07
electricity 0.09
manufacturing 0.07
primary sector 0.36



# Foreign Direct Investment into China, 2005-2017 US \$ Millions

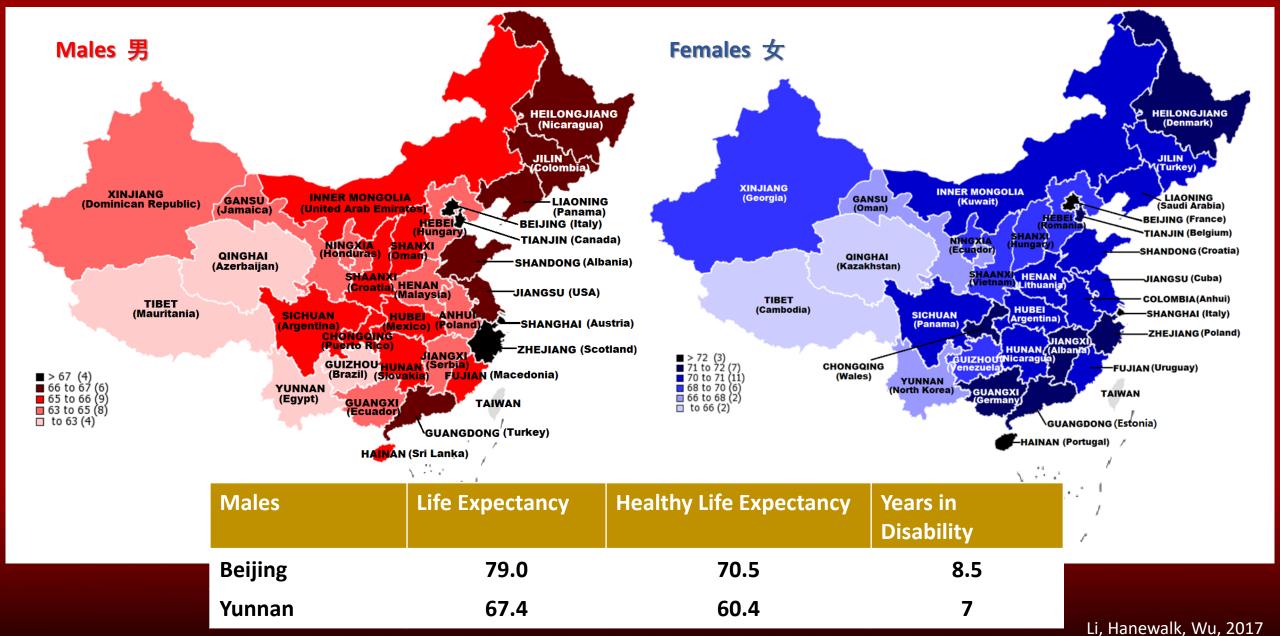
2017 Into the U.S.: \$316,469







### Healthy Life Expectancy at birth, 2015



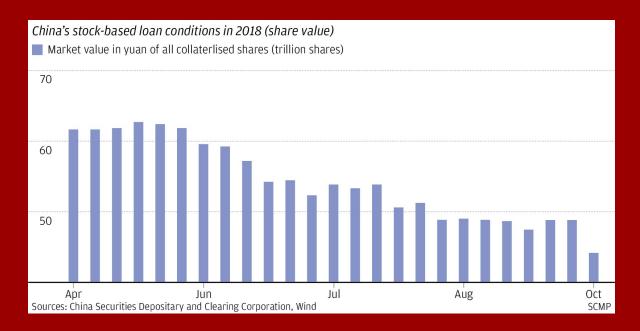


国进民退 Guó jìn mín tuì State advances, private sector retreats.

#### **De-privatization:**

as of 10/17 32 listed companies sold controlling shares to the state

Why?
Access to capital



2016 – state companies received 78% of all loans 2013 – private companies received 60% of all loans

vulnerability: all pledge stock as collateral







1%

#### **2017 Top Five Exporting Countries**

China \$2.3 trillion (with #7 Hong Kong: \$3.4 trillion) \$1.5 trillion **United States** Germany \$1.4 trillion \$ .7 trillion Japan **Share of global merchandise exports** \$ .7 trillion **Netherlands** US 22% 1948 1983 12% 2017 9%

1%

China

13%



#### **2017 Top Five Importing Countries**

United States \$2.4 trillion

China \$1.8 trillion (with #7 HK: \$2.4 trillion)

Germany \$1.2 trillion Japan \$ .7 trillion

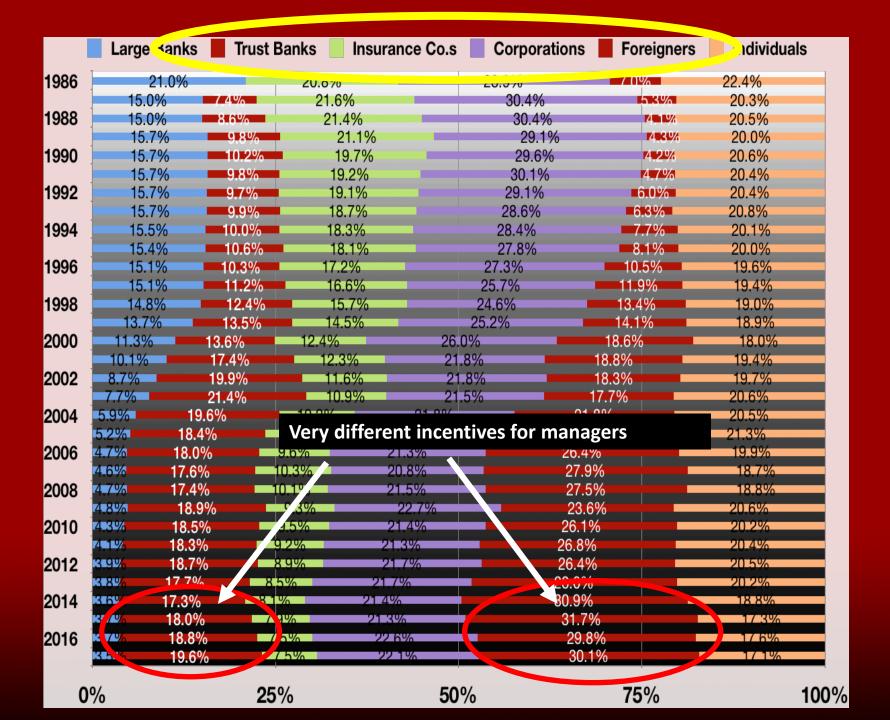
**United Kingdom** \$ .6 trillion

#### **Share of global merchandise imports**

US 1948 13% 1983 14% 2017 14% China <1% 1% 11%



# Japan: Changes Ownership & Priorities





### **Dueling WTO Disputes**

Song Chen, *China Daily* March 2018

Hebei, 2018 Reuters

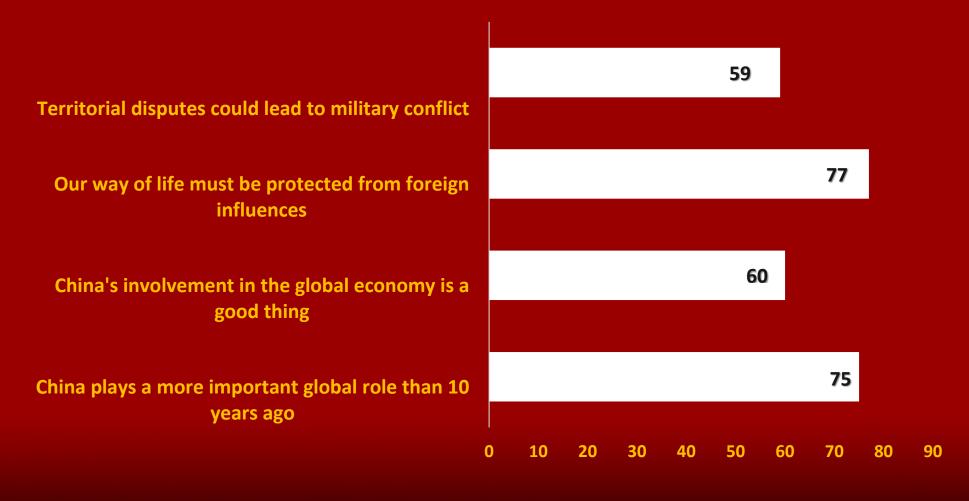


### What would reciprocity mean?

Americans want "national" treatment 国民待遇 access = private Chinese firm

Chinese offer "most favored nation treatment" 最惠国待遇 access = private British firm

#### Chinese: Worries and Assessments



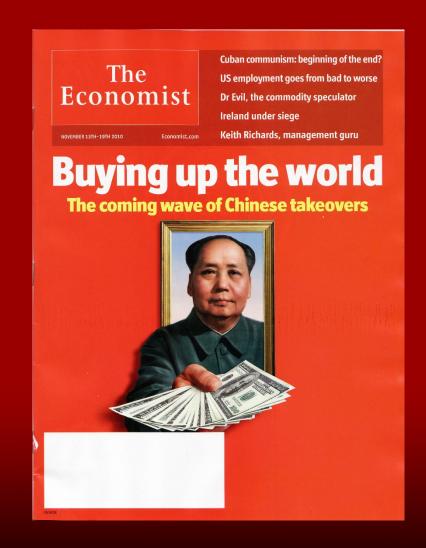
# Very/Somewhat Unfavorable View of the Other 不利的观点





BusinessWeek 2009.07

## *The Economist* 2010.11





IGUST 4TH-10TH 2013

Economist co

India's massive power failure

Mr Romney's holiday

The battle of Shaanxi's oil-wells

Libor lawsuits pour in

The limits of human performance

## Who's afraid of Huawei?

Security threats and China's new world-beater



*The Economist* 2012.08



*The Economist,* 2015.8.31



Bloomberg Businessweek, 2015.8.31



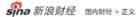
*The Economist* 2017.09

# *The Economist* 2018.03



Caijing 财经, April 2018





#### 中国媒体在怼美国 美国媒体在干啥?

2019年05月16日 18:50 新浪财经-自媒体综合

√ 新漁財経APP | A<sup>-</sup> | A<sup>+</sup>

中国媒体在怼美国, 美国媒体在干啥?

作者: 孙秋霞

来源:国是直通车

上周,美国政府突然宣布,自2019年5月10日起,对从中国进口的2000亿美元订单商品加征的关税 税率由10%提高到25%。

此后,美方还扬言将对剩下的中国输美商品加征关税,并将矛头指向中方,甚至还贴上"倒退""背弃"的标签。对此,中国煤体近日集体发声,批驳美方破坏中美磋商、混淆视听的行动和言辞。

中美贸易摩擦再次升级,美国媒体也没有闲着。但美媒几乎都将矛头指向了特朗普政府,称这场贸易 战得不偿失,美国消费者、农民以及零售商等深受其害,而且加剧了全球性危机。

值得一提的是,美国有线电视新闻网(CNN)报道称,尽管美国农民过去支持特朗普与中国达成更好的贸易协议,解决他们所说的长期不公平贸易问题,但如今这些农民正对特朗普与中国的贸易战失去耐心。



国是直通车 侯雨彤 制图

《华盛顿邮报》:特朗普对华打贸易战犯了最大的错误

Another View: Trump's biggest mistake in trade war with China

The president's bluster is seen as weakness, putting successful negotiations in peril.

当地时间5月9日,美国《华盛顿邮报》指出,中美贸易谈判圆满结束的可能性已经让位于紧张和不确

Sina Finance, May 16, 2019

The trade war in the U.S. media



"Negotiate (talk), sure!
Fight, if you want (anytime)!
Bully us (cheat us), in your dreams (wishful thinking)!"



Heroic Sons and Daughters 英雄儿女, 1964



Xu Jun, Xinhua,
May 2019
"Response"
(stock sell off)



"回应"

新华社发 徐骏 作

### 勿谓言之不预

"don't say you weren't warned" the option of curtailing rare earths exports

80% imported from China 2014-2017

6% Estonia

6% France & Japan

**Serious?** 

1962

People's Daily, May 29, 2019

印度學验地 美方不要低估中方反制能力 化电路电路机 电水流电池电池 ALCOHOLD BY A REPORT OF RE FREEERICA FREEDRICK 人名英格兰伊尔英格兰人名英格兰伊斯 ALCOHOLD STREET, MARKET STREET, 网络克尔斯斯特尔 在一天 电子电阻机 MARKET MERCHANIST AND ADDRESS OF PARMING ARRIVAL. ARREST ARRESTS AND CHAPTER TRACK, A STATE 我的人名法特里人 "我也会会对了我们 CERTAIN CONTRACTOR AND ADDRESS. PROPERTY AND LABOR. FRA. FYRMANASTA BAR PROBLEMS A. PERSON ALCOHOLOGIC CONTRACTOR A REPORT OF THE PARTY.



CERT, PERFORMANCEMENT OF STREET, SPECIAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF STREET, SPECIAL PROPE

1979





首页资讯

国别

矿权地

图库

图书

☆ 您现在的位置:首页>资讯>国际矿业市场>矿产品贸易

#### 中国成为最大稀土进口国

时间:2019-03-14 09:01:00

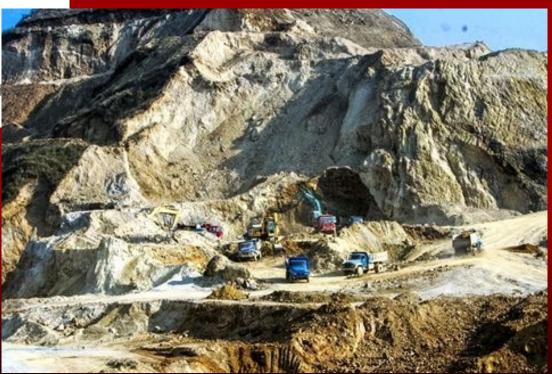
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据MiningWeekly援引路透社报道,世界最大稀土生产国中国2018年成为全球最大稀土进口国。

2018年,中国稀土进口超过5.3万吨,较上年增长4%。众所周知,中国是世界最大稀土生产国,但成为 国使人始料未及。

# China became the biggest importer of rare earths

March 14, 2019



# Americans: "Serious Problems with China" 美国人对中国: "大问题"



**Pew Research Center** 

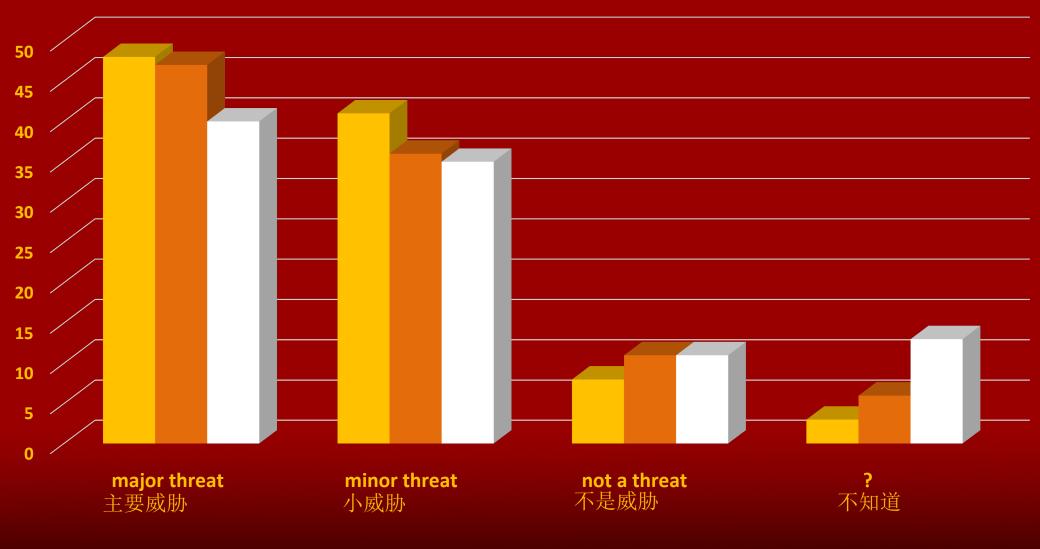


### % having positive views toward the U.S./China

	Chinese 中国人 > US 美国			Americans 美国人> China 中国			
Age Group 年龄	2013	2015		2013	2015	2017	2018
Under 30	50%	59%	?	<b>57</b> %	55%	51%	49%
30-49	41%	45%	?	35%	41%	47%	37%
50 and older	27%	29%	?	27%	27%	36%	34%



# Asking Chinese: Is the US a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to China?



**China Owns US Rick Berman** 

American video condemning the purchase by Dalian Wanda of American film companies and theaters.

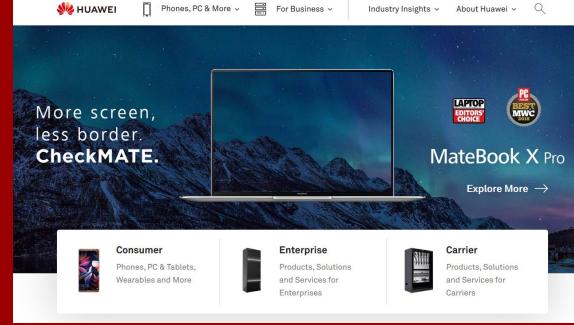
2012



Investigative Report on the U.S. National Security
Issues Posed by Chinese Telecommunications
Companies Huawei and ZTE

A report by Chairman Mike Rogers and Ranking Member C.A.

Dutch Ruppersberger of the Permanent Select Committee on
Intelligence





Meng Wanzhou 孟晚舟 Huawei

Michael Kovrig
International
Crisis Group (fmr
diplomat)

Michael Spavor Paektu Cultural Exchange Video clip from an episode involving a corrupt US policeman. In the clip a Chinese drug dealer uses a speech translation app to talk to the policeman.

USC US-China Institute

or Commercial Advantage and crivate Financial Colin; Daniaging Computers in Transmission of Code and Commands; Aggravated Identity Theft; Economic Espio **GU CHUNHUI** 

of Commercial Advantage and Private Financial Gain; Damaging Computers Th



HUANG ZHENYU

The subjects, including G piring to Commit Computer Fraud; Accessing a Computer Without Authorization for the Purpo of Commercial Advantage and Private Financial Gain; Damaging Computers Through the conspiracy varied accord penetrate the computer n Transmission of Code and Commands; Aggravated Identity Theft; Economic Espionage; Theft of

**WANG DONG** 



Aliases: Jack Wang, "UglyGorilla"

DETAILS

On May 1, 2014, a grand jury in the Western District of Pennsylvania indicted five members of the People's Liberation Army (PLA) of the People's Republic of China (PRC) for 31 criminal counts, including: conspiring to commit computer Conspiring to Commit Computer Fraud; Accessing a Computer Without Authorization for the Purpo.
of Commercial Advantage and Private Financial Gain; Damaging Computers Through the
Transmission of Code and Commands; Aggravated Identity Theft; Economic Espionage; Theft of
Transmission of Code and Commands; Aggravated Identity Theft; Economic Espionage; SUN KAILIANG



Sun Kai Liang, Jack Sun

On May 1, 2014, a grand jury in the Western District of Pennsylvania indicted five members of the On May 1, 2014, a grand juny in the Western District of Pennsylvania indicted five members of the large PRLA) of the People's Republic of China (PRC) for 31 crimical counts, including comparing that a computer without authorization for the purpose of commercial sib-marage and proposed for the proposed for

The subjects, including Sun Knilliang, were officers of the PRC's Third Department of the Genera Lite suspects, incusaning sun Aminang, were outsiers of the FFK. 3.1 hard Department of the Oemera the People's Liberation Army (3PLA), Second Bureau, Third Office, Military Unit Cover Design the People's Liberation Army (3PLA), Second Sureau, 1,min Ornoc, sammary care, Ornoc Liberation Army (3PLA), Second Sureau, 1,min Ornoc, sammary care, Ornoc Liberation Some point during the investigation. The activities executed by each of these individuals allegedd. Aliases, some point during the investigation. The activities executed by each of these individuals allegedd. e People's Liperanou (Allases):

Manager of these morrousus assessed:

Men Xin Yu, "WinXYHappy", "Win\_XY", Lao Wen upping yoursed seconding to his specialties. Each provided his individual expertise to an allege. Wen Xin Yu, "WinXYHappy", "Win\_XY", Lao Wen upping yoursed seconding to his specialties. Each provided his individual expertise to an allege.

Conspiring to Commit Computer Fraud; Accessing a Computer Without Authorization for the Purpose of Commercial Advantage and Private Financial Gain; Damaging Computers Through the Transmission of Code and Commands; Aggravated Identity Theft; Economic Espionage; Theft of

**WEN XINYU** 



On May 1, 2014, a grand jury in the Western District of Pennsylvania indicted five members of the People's Liberation Army (PLA) of the People's Republic of China (PRC) for 31 criminal counts, including: conspiring to commit computer fraud; accessing a computer without authorization for the purpose of commercial advantage and private financial gain; damaging computers through the transmission of code and commands; aggravated identity theft; economic espionage;

The subjects, including Wen Xinyu, were officers of the PRC's Third Department of the General Staff Department of the People's Liberation Army (3PLA), Second Bureau, Third Office, Military Unit Cover Designator (MUCD) 61398, at some point during the investigation. The activities executed by each of these individuals allegedly involved in the conspiracy varied according to his specialties. Each provided his individual expertise to an alleged conspiracy to

# Los Angeles Times

Size and savings driving telecom deals

Aliases: Gu Chun Hui, "KandyGoo"

On May 1, 2014, a grand ju Army (PLA) of the People' fraud; accessing a compute damaging computers throu and theft of trade secrets.

Acquiring DirecTV would give AT&T the clout to demand lower rates from content providers. BY JOE FLINT

By Harriet Ryan and Victoria Kim

Her broken ankle. His aching heart. Marques Johnson's ruptured disk.

Bill Walton's bum foot.

Whatever the affliction. Donald and Shelly Sterling **U.S.**-China cyber battle grows

Five Chinese military officials are accused of stealing U.S. corporate secrets. Beijing calls charges 'fabricated.

BY TIMOTHY M. PHELPS

THE GREAT SOCIETY AT 50 At core of LBJ's legacy, a question The Job Corps program

has changed lives. But is it worth the cost?

BY DAVID A. FARRENTHOLD

NDEAHOMA, OKLA. - In the midat a campus so remote that buffalo wander in — about 100 young people are taking classes in the hope that the U.S. government

Given the statistics, most of This is the Treasure Lake Job

# The Washington Post

Partly sunny 78/64 . Tomorrow: Thunderstorms 82/65 . BEALLA, BS

TUESDAY, MAY 20, 2016

washingtonpost.com • \$1.25

"I'm not sure of his goals. He doesn't seem to have a clear vision of what he's really doing."



## Chinese charged with hacking

U.S. FIRMS LOST TRADE SECRETS

Beijing suspends cyber talks in response

AND WILLIAM WAN

dicted five members of the Chi nese military on charges of hack-ing into computers and stealing valuable trade secrets from leading steel, nuclear plant and sola





"The Chinese government and Chinese military as well as relevant personnel have never engaged and never participated in so-called cyber theft of trade secrets... What the United States should do now is withdraw its indictment."

Hong Lei, MOFA, May 20, 2014

"The US is the biggest attacker of China's cyber space."

China State Internet Information Office, May 20, 2014

買

"Every day we see waves of cyber thieves trolling for sensitive information... It's been estimated that last year alone cyber criminals stole intellectual property from businesses worldwide worth up to \$1 trillion.

"In short, America's economic prosperity in the 21st century will depend on cybersecurity."

Barack Obama May 2009





Sec. of State Hillary Clinton "Internet Freedom"

January 21, 2010

"Governments and citizens must have confidence that the networks at the core of their national security and economic prosperity are safe and resilient.... Our ability to bank online, use electronic commerce, and safeguard billions of dollars in intellectual property are all at stake if we cannot rely on the security of our information networks....

"States, terrorists, and those who would act as their proxies must know that the United States will protect our networks. Those who disrupt the free flow of information in our society or any other pose a threat to our economy, our government, and our civil society. Countries or individuals that engage in cyber attacks should face consequences and international condemnation." People's Daily:
"Don't become a tool of hegemony, Google!"
January 27, 2010

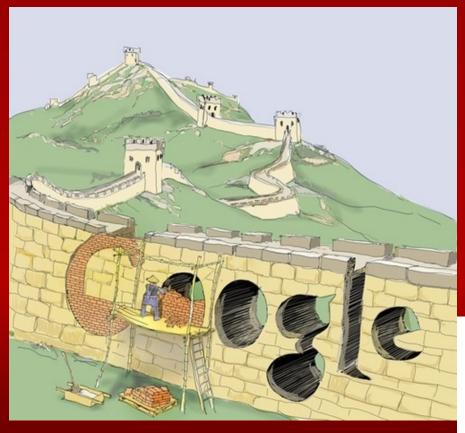
"The Google-China dispute shows a strategic position change of the United States. In the past, the United States maintained its global hegemony relying on its use of force. But now, its national strength has been dramatically undermined by the global financial crisis and a couple of "anti-terrorism" wars it has engaged in. So it is shifting its strategic focus from the military to the Internet. It is against this backdrop that Google becomes a tool of the country's Internet hegemony.

"What makes a multinational company as big as Google intervene in the security and social policies of another sovereign state? Obviously, the case is not as simple as corporate decision-making of a business, but an act driven by other hidden factors."

## Google 2010









## 闡

# Gen. Keith Alexander, July 2012 headed both NSA and U.S. Cyber Command

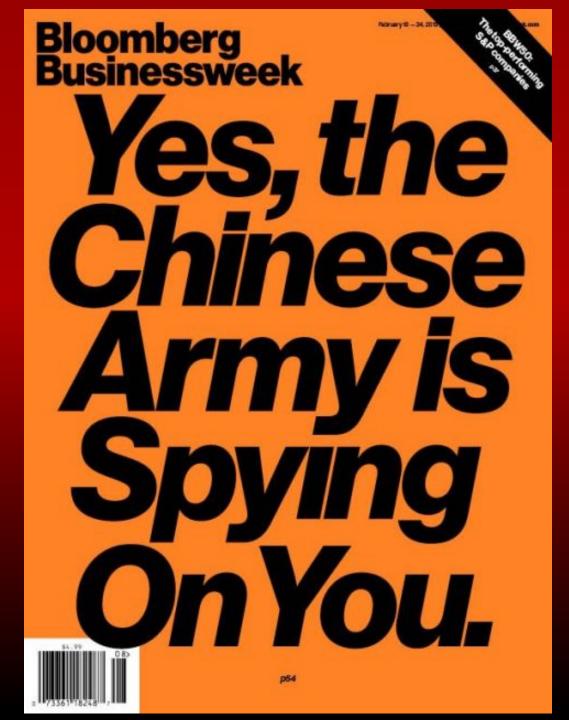
"The ongoing cyber-thefts from the networks of public and private organizations, including Fortune 500 companies, represent the greatest transfer of wealth in human history."



## 闡

# Mandiant Report, Feb. 2013 documenting the work of Unit 61398 Shanghai





Bloomberg Businessweek, February 2013





NSA whistleblower Edward Snowden: "I don't want to live in a society that does these sort of things."

"The US government will say I aided our enemies."

The Guardian, June 6, 2013



### **New York Times:**

N.S.A. Breached Chinese Servers Seen as Security Threat March 22, 2014



Operation Shotgiant: "Many of our targets communicate over Huawei-produced products. We want to make sure that we know how to exploit these products... [to] gain access to networks of interest."

"The irony is that exactly what they are doing to us is what they have always charged that the Chinese are doing through us."

William Plummer, VP external affairs



How America is Monitoring
China –
a record of America's worldwide
listening activities

**May 2014** 



**Android/Prism illustration June 2013** 





Mao Zedong CCP Chair



State Chair



Zhou Enlai Premier



Mao Zedong CCP Military Chair

1949-1959



Zhao Ziyang Premier, 1980-1987



Hu Yaobang CCP Gen. Sec., 1982-1987



Li Xiannian State Pres. 1983-1988



Deng Xiaoping **CCP Military** Chair, 1981-1989

Post-Mao Collective Leadership



Xi Jinping CCP Chair



Xi Jinping State Chair (President)



Li Keqiang Premier



Xi Jinping CCP Military Chair

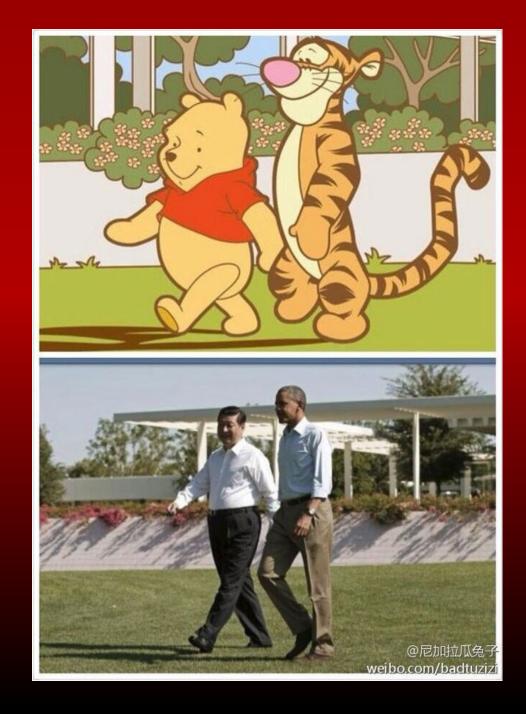
From 2012-2013

Constitution amended 2018 2,958 votes in favor 2 opposed 3 abstentions rural market, Shandong province











A R M M M - Array of months according to the con-

\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* 479 (1-146)

64-1 \*80%

习近平同特朗普开始举行中美元首会晤





PRESENTATION OF THE PROPERTY O

TOTAL STATEMENT SERVICE AND STATEMENT STATEMEN

习近平同约旦国王阿ト杜拉二世 | 本表表自機品を報告を目接続なる米

互致贺电庆祝中

李克强同约旦首相

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* 

张德江会见挪威



## 习近平同特朗普开始举行中美元首会晤

两国元首进行了深入、友好、长时间的会晤,双方高度评价中美关系取得的历史性进展。同意在新起点上推动中美 关系取得更大发展,更好惠及两国人民和各国人民。特朗普愉快接受了习近平主席发出的访华邀请,并期待尽快成行





STATE AND THE STATE OF THE STAT

7年4月8日 華展内 家族丁酉年三月十二 中日12里

## 习近平和夫人彭丽媛出席美国总统

## 习近平同特朗普开始举行中美元首会晤





\*



..... .... ...... ..... .....

## 我们有一千条理由把中美关系搞好

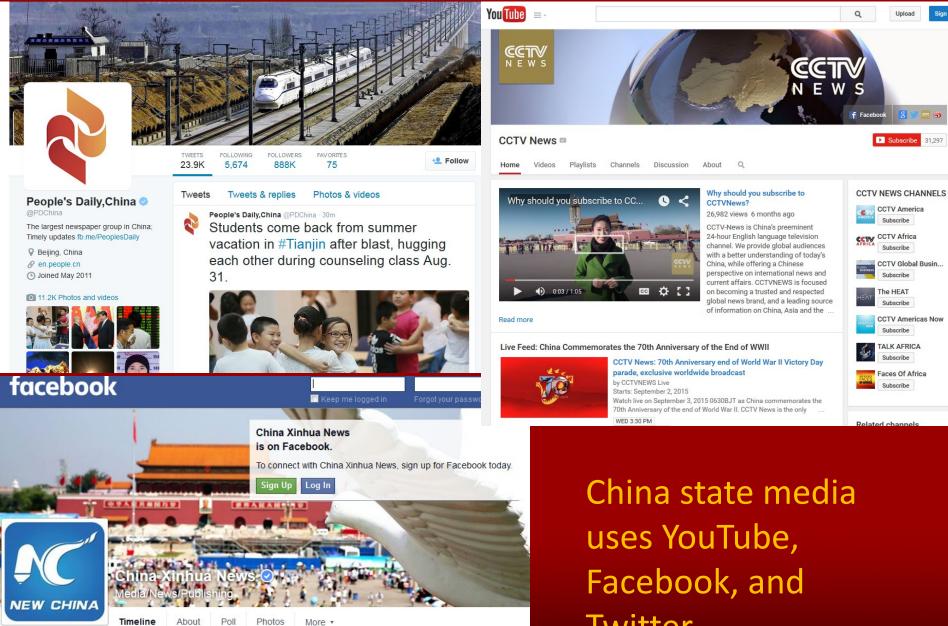




中္美茶好对美国有和时世界有利 埃森特勒曼年內对中国进行国事访问 # CANKED FORENESSAN DT - AN WARREST THE TRANSPORTED FOR THE TRANSP REPARES PARESTONIA MARKS AND RESIDENCE AND ARCHITICAL



解析中国之旅 -南加大美中学院关 于美国记者报道中国



China Xinhua News 21 mins - @

The French writer appears unfazed. He wrote a new book and discussed a

subject which the Dalai Lama could never accept in Tibet: secularism.

PEOPLE

\*\*\*\*

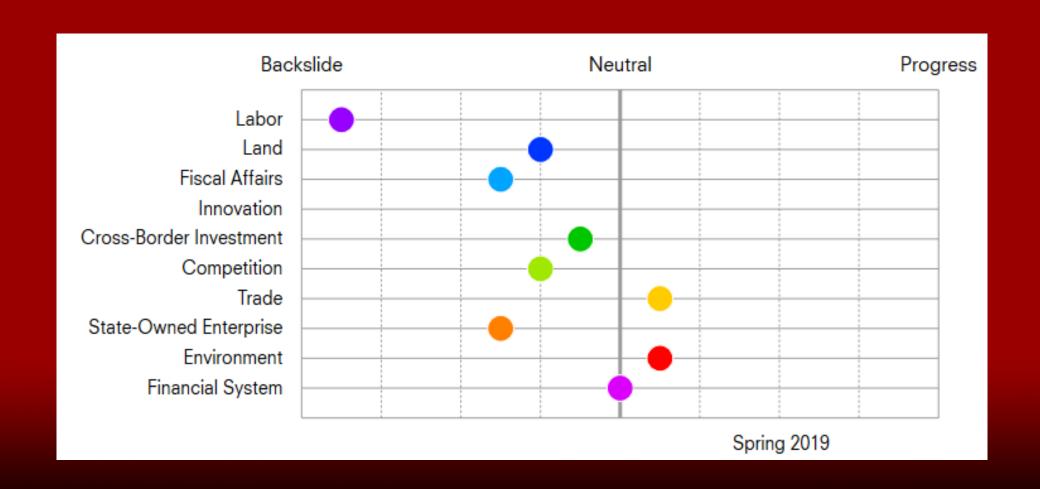
1.811.952 likes

107 visits

Twitter.



# Asia Society Policy Institute/Rhodium Group China Economic Reform Dashboard





July 27, 2019

June 15, 2019 Tajikistan







Xi Jinping, **United Front** Conference May 18, 2015



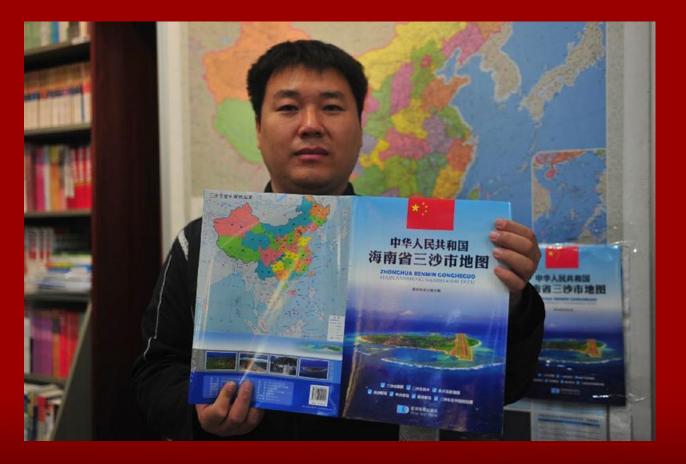
# South China Sea 南海: Troubled Waters





2012 Chinese passports include the South China Sea claim

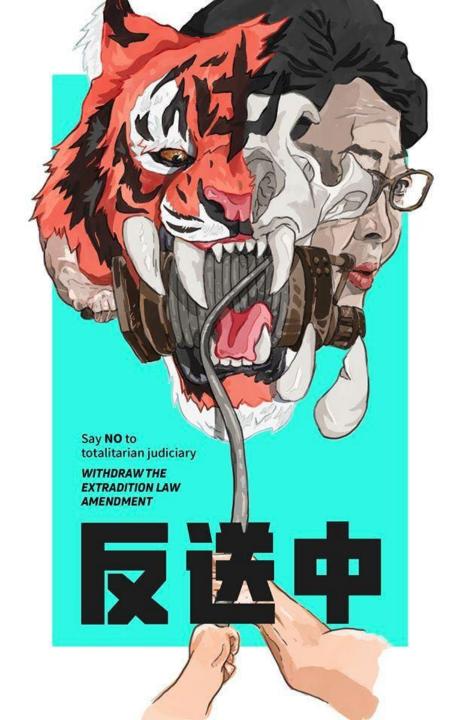




Gap t-shirt debacle, 2018



Chinese tourists, Vietnamese immigration checkpoint, 2018



**May 2019** 



SAFEGUARD HONG KONG! JOIN OUR MARCH!

每場集會都是民意指標

2019年5月26日 下午2時30分 灣仔修頓球場 遊行至中聯辦

支聯會主辦 六四三十周年 燭光晚會

2019年6月4日 晚上8時 維多利亞公園 用良心點亮燭光

Demosistō, Civil Rights Front





De La Rey, AFP







Carrie Lam 林鄭月娥 Hong Kong Chief Executive July 1, 2019

July 8, 2019



Liu, China Daily; Bloomberg



Yuen Long metro station July 21, 2019





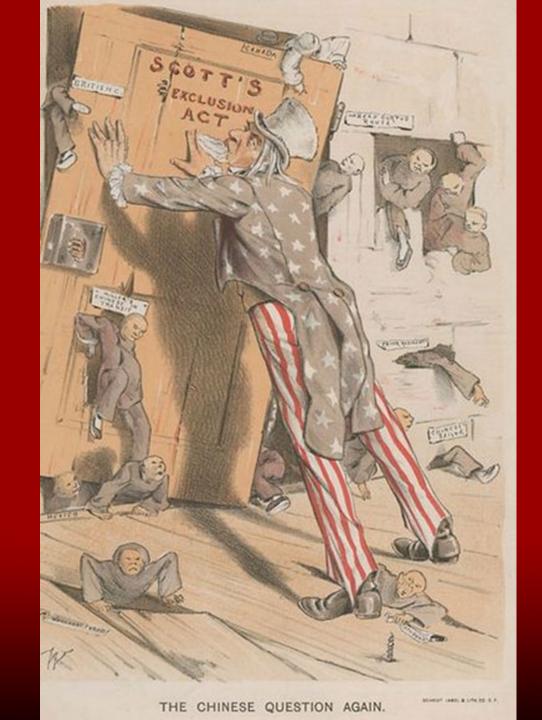
Clearing out the "low-end population" 低端人口







# Chinese Exclusion Act 排华法案





special economic zone
China terminus of Karakoram Highway





Photos: Josh Summers, 2009 and Stefan Green, 2010



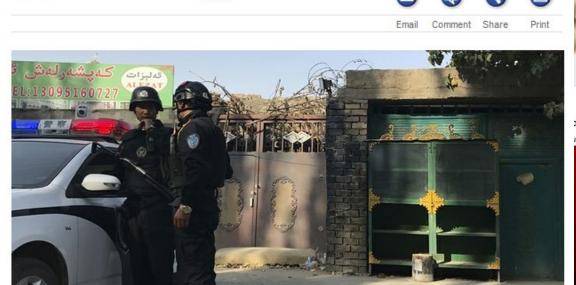
## Associated Press May 2018

2018-01-22

## China's mass indoctrination camps evoke Cultural Revolution

By GERRY SHIH May. 18, 2018

Around 120,000 Uyghurs Detained For Political Re-Education in Xinjiang's Kashgar Prefecture





on hour, day upon day, Omir Bekali and other detainees in far western China's new teir Islamic beliefs, criticize themselves and their loved ones and give thanks to the

RFA, Jan. 2018



President Tsai Ing-wen 蔡英文, April 2019 DPP (Democratic Progressive Party) candidate









**Taipei, April 28, 2019** 

**Concentric Patriotism Association** 

## 2019 WEST COAST FORUM At a Crossroads: US-Taiwan-China Relations over the Next Decade Organized by Grassroots Diplomacy Council

San Francisco Bayfront Hilton August 2, 2019 1:30-4:30 pm

www.gdcus.org





Thank You! 謝謝

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